

Word List

## © INSPIREMATHS

## Word Lists

The Inspire Maths Word List indicates the first time that a key word or phrase is introduced in each Pupil Textbook. You may wish to incorporate these key words as part of your learning wall, or introduce them as part of an intervention session.

The unit numbers and page numbers refer to the relevant pages in the Pupil Textbooks. Where a word is used in the Practice Book, it will already have been introduced in the Pupil Textbook. Where a group of words are introduced (for example, the numbers to 10) they are generally not referenced individually in this document, but as a group. The definitions for each word can normally be found on the relevant Pupil Textbook or Teacher Guide pages.

## Word List

Pupil Textbook 1A

| Unit | Vocabulary | Page |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | number | 6 |
|  | numbers to 10 (one, two, three, four, five, six, seven, eight, nine, ten) | 6-7 |
|  | count | 6 |
|  | how many...? | 8 |
|  | zero | 8 |
|  | pairs | 9 |
|  | count on | 12 |
|  | match | 13 |
|  | compare | 13 |
|  | the same | 13 |
|  | more...than | 13 |
|  | fewer...than | 13 |
|  | number train | 15 |
|  | greater than | 15 |
|  | smaller than | 15 |
|  | order | 17 |
|  | pattern | 17 |
|  | less than | 20 |
| 2 | cubes | 22 |
|  | group | 22 |
|  | number bond | 22 |
|  | part | 22 |
|  | whole | 22 |
|  | number balance | 24 |
|  | altogether | 27 |
| 3 | add | 28 |
|  | plus | 28 |
|  | equals | 28 |
|  | addition sentence | 28 |
|  | total | 29 |
|  | most | 31 |
|  | rounds | 31 |
|  | addition story | 34 |
|  | word problem | 36 |
| 4 | subtract | 39 |
|  | minus | 39 |
|  | taking away | 39 |
|  | subtraction sentence | 39 |
|  | step | 41 |
|  | counting back | 43 |
|  | subtraction story | 46 |
|  | number sentence | 50 |


| 4 (cont.) | family (of number sentences) | 50 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | solve | 52 |
| 5 | trace | 54 |
|  | shape | 54 |
|  | side | 54 |
|  | circle | 54 |
|  | triangle | 54 |
|  | square | 54 |
|  | rectangle | 54 |
|  | types | 56 |
|  | objects | 60 |
|  | pattern | 62 |
|  | size | 62 |
|  | what comes next? | 63 |
| 6 | ordinal | 67 |
|  | ordinal numbers from 1st/first to 5th/fifth | 67 |
|  | before | 67 |
|  | after | 67 |
|  | between | 67 |
|  | position | 67 |
|  | ordinal numbers from 6th/sixth to 10th/tenth | 69 |
|  | last | 69 |
|  | left | 73 |
|  | right | 73 |
|  | next to | 74 |
|  | record | 76 |
|  | shuffle | 76 |
|  | repeat | 76 |
|  | chart | 76 |
|  | middle | 77 |
|  | diagram | 78 |
| 7 | numbers 11 to 20 | 79-81 |
|  | place value | 86 |
|  | tens (place value) | 86 |
|  | ones (place value) | 86 |
|  | place value chart | 87 |
|  | set | 88 |
|  | equal | 90 |
| 8 | regroup | 101 |
| 9 | length | 110 |
|  | tall | 110 |
|  | taller | 110 |
|  | short | 110 |
|  | shorter | 110 |
|  | long | 111 |
|  | longer | 111 |
|  | high | 112 |
|  | higher | 112 |
|  | shortest | 114 |


| 9 (cont.) | tallest | 114 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
|  | longest | 114 |
|  | highest | 114 |
|  | measure | 119 |
|  | about | 119 |
|  | trace | 121 |
|  | guess | 122 |
|  | check | 122 |
|  | unit (length) | 123 |

## Word List

Pupil Textbook 1B

| Unit | Vocabulary | Page |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10 | mass | 6 |
|  | heavy | 6 |
|  | heavier | 6 |
|  | light | 6 |
|  | lighter | 6 |
|  | as heavy as | 7 |
|  | pan balance | 9 |
| 11 | picture graph | 18 |
|  | data | 18 |
|  | collecting | 18 |
|  | organizing | 18 |
|  | interpreting | 20 |
|  | fewest | 22 |
| 12 | numbers 21 to 40 | 26-27 |
|  | number track | 31 |
|  | calendar | 31 |
|  | swap | 52 |
| 13 | mental calculations | 63 |
|  | mental addition | 63 |
|  | result | 63 |
|  | mentally | 64 |
|  | mental subtraction | 65 |
|  | 1-digit number | 69 |
| 14 | multiplication | 70 |
|  | multiplication stories | 73 |
|  | multiplication sentence | 73 |
|  | times (multiplication) | 73 |
| 15 | division | 79 |
|  | equally | 79 |
|  | divide | 83 |
| 16 | time | 84 |
|  | minute | 84 |
|  | hour | 84 |
|  | minute hand | 84 |
|  | hour hand | 84 |
|  | o'clock | 84 |
|  | half past | 86 |
|  | half hour | 86 |
| 17 | fifty, sixty, seventy | 91 |
|  | eighty, ninety, one hundred | 92 |
|  | fifty-one (and other numbers from 50 to 100 throughout the unit) | 92 |
| 18 | money | 121 |


| (cont.) | coin | 121 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
|  | note | 121 |
|  | pence | 121 |
|  | pounds | 121 |
|  | exchange | 123 |
|  | pay | 128 |
|  | cost | 128 |
|  | spend | 133 |
|  | change | 133 |

## © INSPIREMATHS

## Word List

Pupil Textbook 2A

| Unit | Vocabulary | Page |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | numbers 100 to 1000 | 6-9 |
|  | hundred | 6 |
|  | thousand | 7 |
|  | hundreds (place value) | 9 |
|  | base ten | 13 |
|  | 3-digit number | 18 |
|  | method | 24 |
| 3 | model | 60 |
|  | item | 68 |
|  | two-step word problems | 73 |
| 4 | sharing / share | 81 |
|  | division sentence | 81 |
|  | grouping | 83 |
| 5 | skip-counting | 86 |
|  | times table | 93 |
| 8 | metre / m | 137 |
|  | height | 138 |
|  | width | 139 |
|  | centimetre / cm | 142 |
|  | wide | 142 |
|  | straight line | 145 |
|  | curve | 145 |
|  | far | 148 |
|  | further | 148 |
| 9 | kilogram / kg | 155 |
|  | scale (mass) | 157 |
|  | estimate | 157 |
|  | lightest | 161 |
|  | gram / g | 162 |

## Word List

Pupil Textbook 2B

| Unit | Vocabulary | Page |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 11 | save | 31 |
| 12 | fractions | 32 |
|  | equal part | 32 |
|  | unequal | 32 |
|  | whole | 33 |
|  | fractional parts | 37 |
|  | fractions (one-half to one-twelfth) | 37 |
|  | fraction story | 43 |
|  | like fractions | 50 |
| 13 | turn | 60 |
|  | minutes past | 61 |
|  | a.m. | 69 |
|  | p.m. | 69 |
|  | start (time) | 69 |
|  | noon | 69 |
|  | midnight | 69 |
|  | end (time) | 71 |
|  | h (hour) | 74 |
|  | mins (minutes) | 75 |
| 14 | volume | 79 |
|  | as much...as | 81 |
|  | identical | 81 |
|  | litre / $\ell$ | 85 |
| 16 | flat surface | 115 |
| 17 | 2D shapes | 120 |
|  | semi | 120 |
|  | semicircle | 120 |
|  | quarter circle | 121 |
|  | 3D shapes | 129 |
|  | cuboid | 129 |
|  | cone | 129 |
|  | cylinder | 129 |
|  | tangram | 136 |

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## Word List

Pupil Textbook 3A

| Unit | Vocabulary | Page |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
|  | numbers 1000 to 10 000 | $6-8$ |
|  | thousands (place value) | 10 |
|  | value | 11 |
|  | 4-digit number | 13 |
|  | sum | 24 |
| 5 | difference | 37 |
| 6 | finger counting method | 69 |
|  | short cut method | 72 |
| 7 | product | 79 |
|  | quotient | 93 |
|  | remainder / r | 93 |
|  | odd numbers | 97 |
|  | even numbers | 97 |
|  | horizontally | 109 |
|  | vertically | 109 |
|  | diagonally | 109 |
|  | one-step word problems | Note: the concept of one-step word problems first appears <br> in Pupil Textbook 1A p.36,but this is the first time that the <br> concept is named. |
|  | double | 111 |
|  | to begin with | 113 |
|  | thrice | 114 |

Word List

Pupil Textbook 3B

| Unit | Vocabulary | Page |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 11 | distance | 29 |
|  | kilometre / km | 30 |
|  | millilitre / ml | 38 |
|  | capacity | 38 |
| 13 | bar graph | 56 |
|  | earn | 62 |
|  | interpreting | 62 |
| 14 | numerator | 68 |
|  | denominator | 68 |
|  | equivalent fraction | 69 |
|  | simplest form | 74 |
|  | portion | 75 |
|  | common denominator | 78 |
|  | common numerator | 79 |
|  | express | 81 |
| 15 | minutes to | 92 |
|  | conversion | 95 |
|  | duration | 105 |
|  | finish (time) | 108 |
| 16 | angle | 115 |
|  | turn (angle) | 115 |
|  | right angle | 123 |
| 17 | perpendicular line | 127 |
|  | perpendicular to / $\perp$ | 128 |
|  | point (line) | 132 |
|  | grid | 132 |
|  | parallel line / // | 138 |
|  | unit square | 139 |
| 18 | area | 149 |
|  | surface | 149 |
|  | tile | 149 |
|  | square unit | 150 |
|  | square centimeter / cm ${ }^{2}$ | 154 |
|  | square metre / m ${ }^{2}$ | 158 |
|  | perimeter | 163 |

## Word List

Pupil Textbook 4A

| Unit | Vocabulary | Page |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | numbers 10000 to 100000 | 6-10 |
|  | ten thousands (place value) | 8 |
|  | 5-digit number | 12 |
| 2 | approximately equal to / $\sim$ | 22 |
|  | rounding | 22 |
|  | nearest (rounding) | 22 |
|  | reasonable | 32 |
|  | exactly (division) | 36 |
|  | factor | 36 |
|  | common factor | 38 |
|  | multiple | 41 |
|  | common multiple | 42 |
|  | calculate | 49 |
| 4 | table | 72 |
|  | tally | 73 |
|  | line graph | 79 |
|  | axis | 79 |
|  | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 79 |
|  | increase | 82 |
| 5 | mixed number | 87 |
|  | simplify | 91 |
|  | cancellation | 91 |
|  | improper fraction | 92 |
|  | conversion (fractions) | 96 |
| 6 | vertex | 118 |
|  | $\angle$ (angle symbol) | 118 |
|  | protractor | 119 |
|  | degrees (angles) / ${ }^{\circ}$ | 119 |
|  | outer scale (referring to a protractor) | 119 |
|  | inner scale (referring to a protractor) | 120 |
|  | 8-point compass | 127 |
|  | direction | 127 |
|  | north, north-east, east, south-east, south, south-west, west, north-west | 127 |
|  | clockwise | 127 |
|  | anti-clockwise | 127 |
| 7 | set-square | 133 |
|  | horizontal line | 139 |
|  | vertical line | 139 |
| 8 | not to scale (drawing) | 148 |

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## Word List

Pupil Textbook 4B

| Unit | Vocabulary | Page |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
| 9 | tenth | 8 |
|  | decimal | 8 |
|  | point (decimal) | 8 |
|  | decimal point | 8 |
|  | hundredths | 14 |
|  | thousandths | 21 |
|  | decimal place | 36 |
|  | convert | 40 |
| 11 | seconds / s | 81 |
|  | second hand | 81 |
|  | 12-hour clock | 86 |
|  | 24-hour clock | 86 |
|  | composite shape | 105 |
|  | systematic list | 115 |
|  | symmetry / symmetrical | 117 |
|  | line of symmetry | 117 |
|  | symmetrical shape | 117 |
|  | tessellations | 135 |
|  | unit shape | 135 |
|  | modify | 143 |

## © INSPIREMATHS

## Word List

Pupil Textbook 5A

| Unit | Vocabulary | Page |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
|  | numbers one ten thousand to nine ten thousands <br> (counting on in ten thousands) | 2 |
|  | hundred thousand (place value) | 2 |
|  | numbers one hundred thousand to one million (counting <br> on in hundred thousands) | 3 |
|  | million (place value) | 6 |
|  | numbers one million to ten million (counting on in steps <br> of one million) | 7 |
|  | calculator | 11 |
| 2 | order of operations | 50 |
|  | operation | 50 |
|  | brackets | 54 |
|  | unlike fractions | 70 |
|  | long division | 83 |
|  | proper fractions | 84 |
| 6 | base | 133 |
|  | ratio | 148 |
|  | equivalent ratio | 155 |
|  | multiplying factor | 159 |
|  | term | 159 |

## Word List

Pupil Textbook 5B

| Unit | Vocabulary | Page |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 7 | working backwards | 30 |
| 9 | average | 50 |
|  | mean | 50 |
|  | salary | 61 |
| 10 | per cent | 64 |
|  | percentage | 64 |
|  | quantity | 77 |
|  | discount | 85 |
|  | sale price | 85 |
|  | usual price | 85 |
|  | interest rate | 87 |
| 11 | angles on a straight line | 92 |
|  | angles at a point | 97 |
|  | vertically opposite angles | 102 |
| 12 | right-angled triangle | 117 |
|  | isosceles triangle | 120 |
|  | equilateral triangle | 123 |
|  | parallelogram | 128 |
|  | rhombus | 133 |
|  | trapezium | 135 |
| 14 | solid | 155 |
|  | cube | 155 |
|  | face | 155 |
|  | edge | 155 |
|  | cuboid | 159 |
|  | cubic unit | 165 |
|  | cubic centimetre / $\mathrm{cm}^{3}$ | 166 |
|  | cubic metre / m ${ }^{3}$ | 168 |
|  | cubical | 179 |

Word List

Pupil Textbook 6A

| Unit | Vocabulary | Page |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
|  | algebra | 2 |
|  | unknown number | 3 |
|  | algebraic expression | 3 |
|  | denote | 4 |
|  | substitute | 5 |
|  | prism | 39 |
|  | pyramid | 39 |
|  | net | 43 |
| 5 | unitary method | 109 |
| 6 | percentage increase | 125 |
|  | percentage decrease | 126 |

## Pupil Textbook 6B

| Unit | Vocabulary | Page |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
| 7 | speed | 2 |
|  | per | 2 |
|  | average speed | 12 |
|  | radius | 29 |
|  | radii | 29 |
|  | centre | 29 |
|  | pair of compasses | 29 |
|  | diameter | 31 |
|  | circumference | 32 |
|  | $\pi /$ pi | $32 / 33$ |
|  | quadrant | 35 |
| 10 | pie chart | 53 |
| 11 | polygon | 62 |
|  | square root | 78 |
|  | cube root | 80 |

